



AM Qualifications & Workforce Development

David Hardacre, Lloyd's Register

Project title: **C**reating know**L**edge and skill**L**s in **A**dditive **M**anufacturing

Reference number: 2017-3309/591838-EPP-1-2017-1-ES-EPPKA2-SSA



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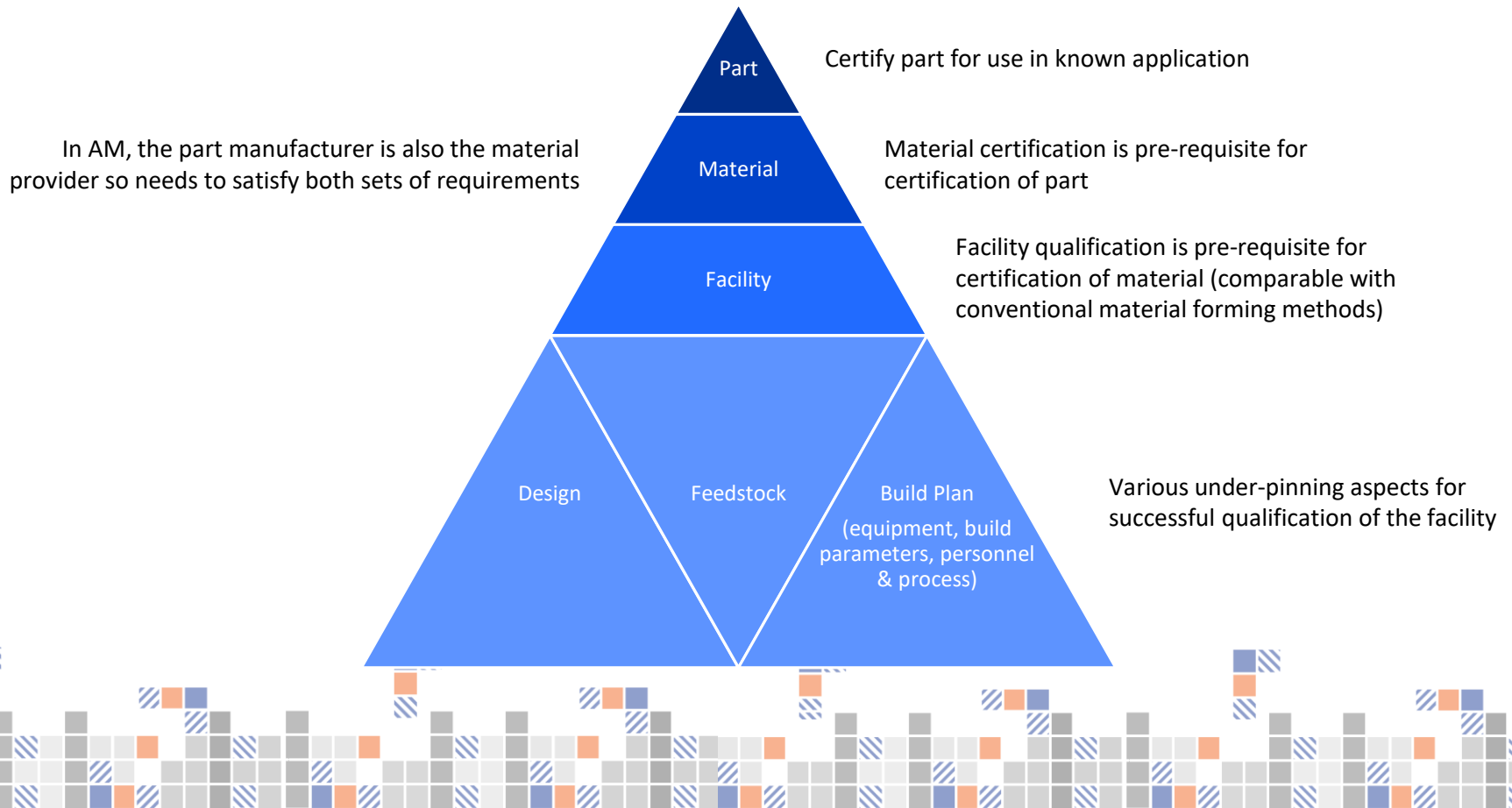
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Additive manufacturing certification





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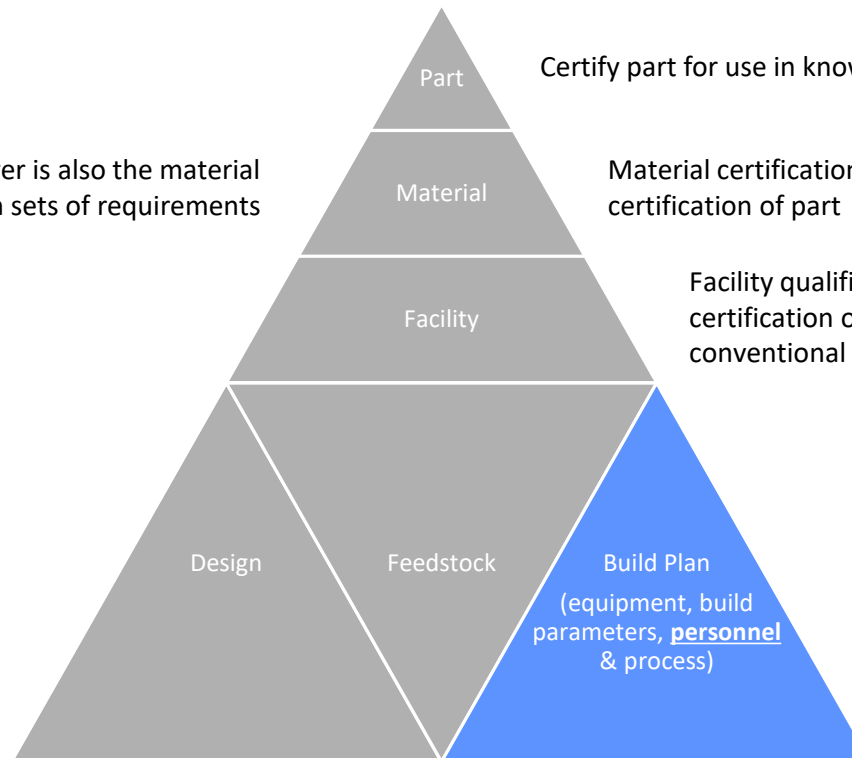
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Additive manufacturing certification

In AM, the part manufacturer is also the material provider so needs to satisfy both sets of requirements



Certify part for use in known application

Material certification is pre-requisite for certification of part

Facility qualification is pre-requisite for certification of material (comparable with conventional material forming methods)

Build Plan
(equipment, build
parameters, personnel
& process)

Various under-pinning aspects for successful qualification of the facility



Why do we need personnel qualifications?

Material specifications require it:

- EN 764-5 (metallic materials for pressure equipment)
 - e) The competent body shall evaluate by interviews or by the examination of documents:
 - 1) that the manufacturing equipment and the equipment controlling the essential parameters are available. They shall be capable of permitting the consistent delivery of products in the required quality;
 - 2) that competent personnel are available for operating and maintaining the equipment and supervising the manufacturing and inspection and testing activities;

Product standards require it:

- EN 13445-1 (unfired pressure vessels - general)
 - the welder or welding operator shall be qualified, see 7.4 of EN 13445-4:2009.
- EN 13445-3 (design)

Due to the advanced methods applied, until sufficient in-house experience can be demonstrated, the involvement of an independent body, appropriately qualified in the field of DBA, is required in the assessment of the design (calculations) and the potential definition of particular NDT requirements.
- EN 13445-5 (inspection)

All inspections shall be carried out by qualified personnel.



Why do we need personnel qualifications?

Material specifications require it:

- EN 764-5 (metallic materials for pressure equipment)

e) The competent body shall evaluate by interviews or by the examination of documents:

1) that the manufacturer
They shall be capable

2) that competent persons
manufacturing and

Product standards

- EN 13445-1 (unfired

— the welder or welding

- EN 13445-3 (

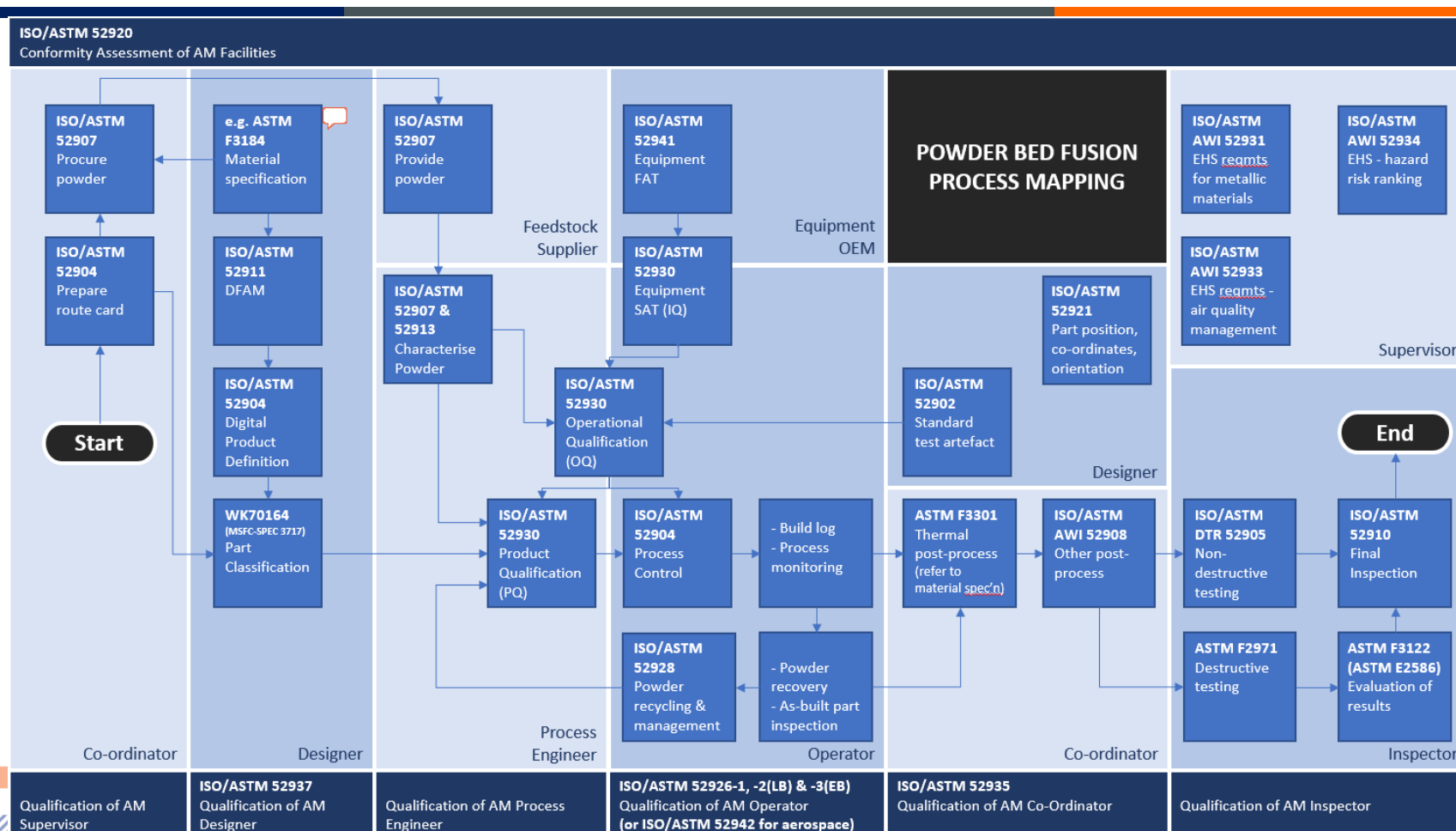
Due to the advanced manufacturing techniques, an independent body, appropriately qualified in the field of DBA, is required in the assessment of the design (calculations) and the potential definition of particular NDT requirements.

Additive Manufacturing cannot offer a loophole against existing regulations and requirements for conventionally-produced materials and parts

-5 (inspection)

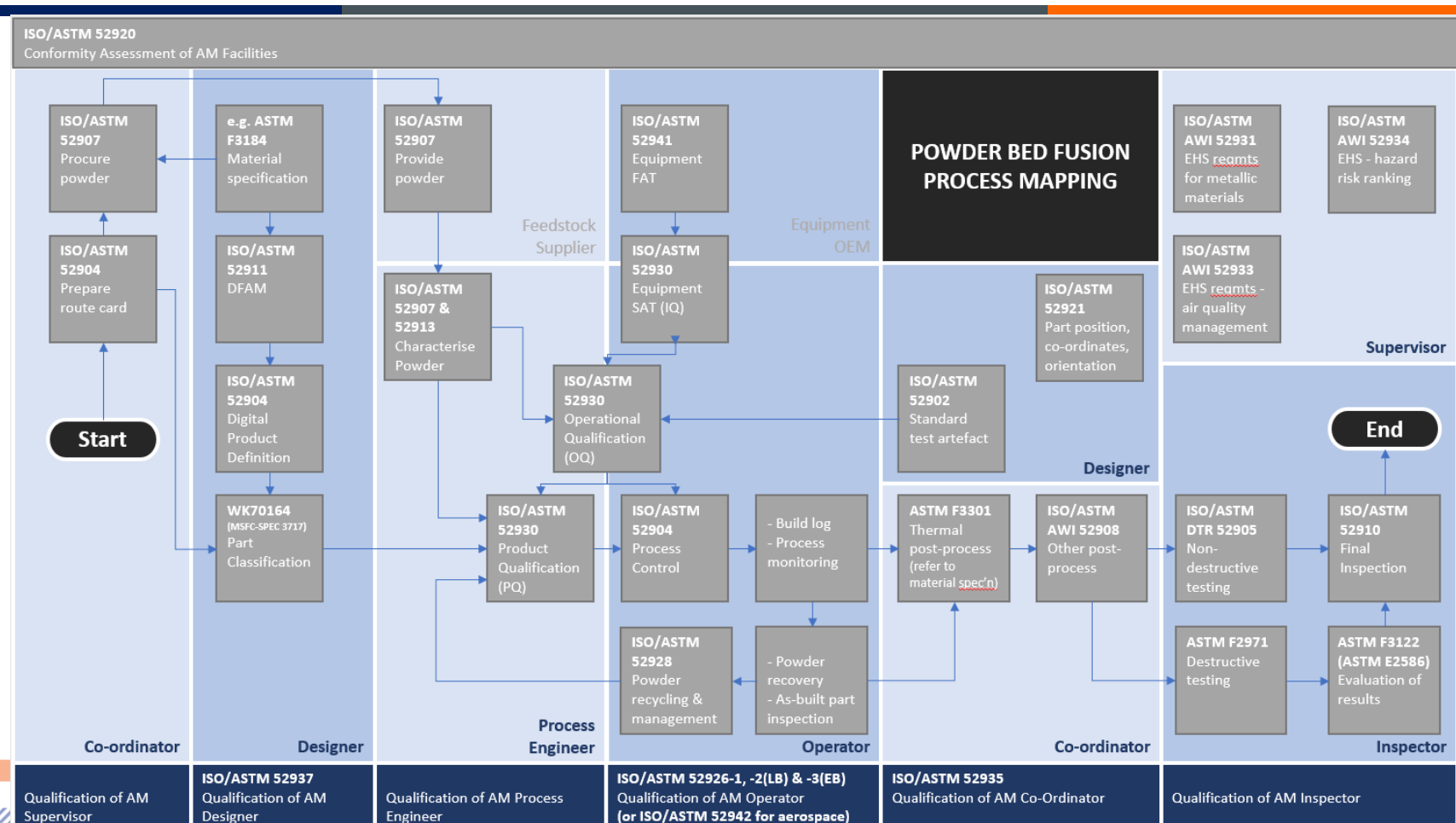
be carried out by qualified personnel.

Which standards? What are the roles?





Which standards? What are the roles?





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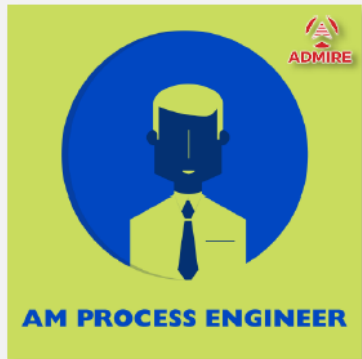
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Identify the roles



International Metal AM Professional Profiles

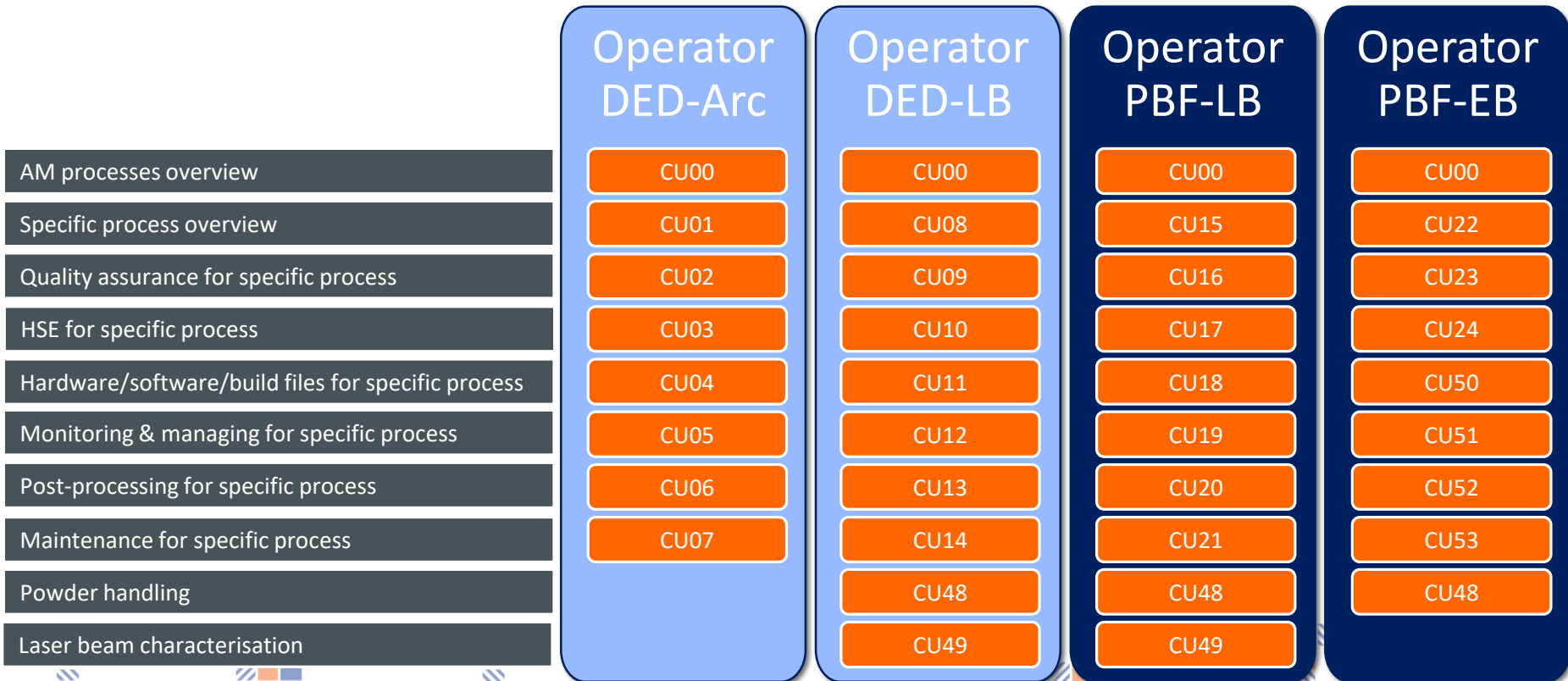


Directed Energy Deposition - Arc
Directed Energy Deposition - Laser Beam
Powder Bed Fusion - Laser Beam
Powder Bed Fusion - Electron Beam
Vat photopolymerization
Material jetting
Binder jetting
Polymers
Composites

<http://www.skills4am.eu/index.html>

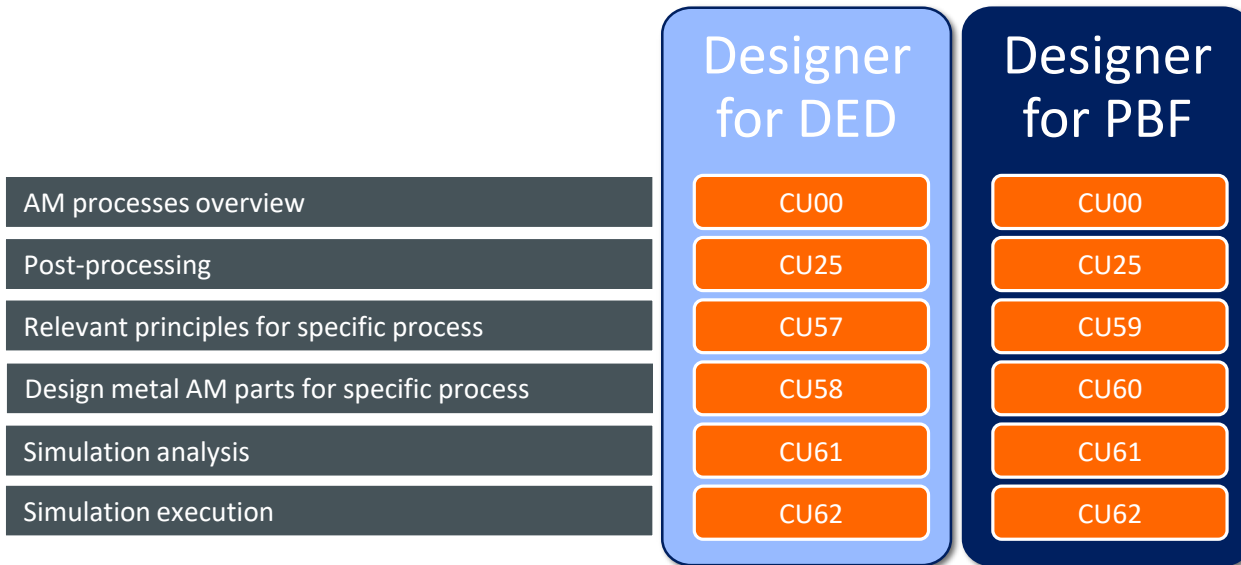


Modular structure & process-specific



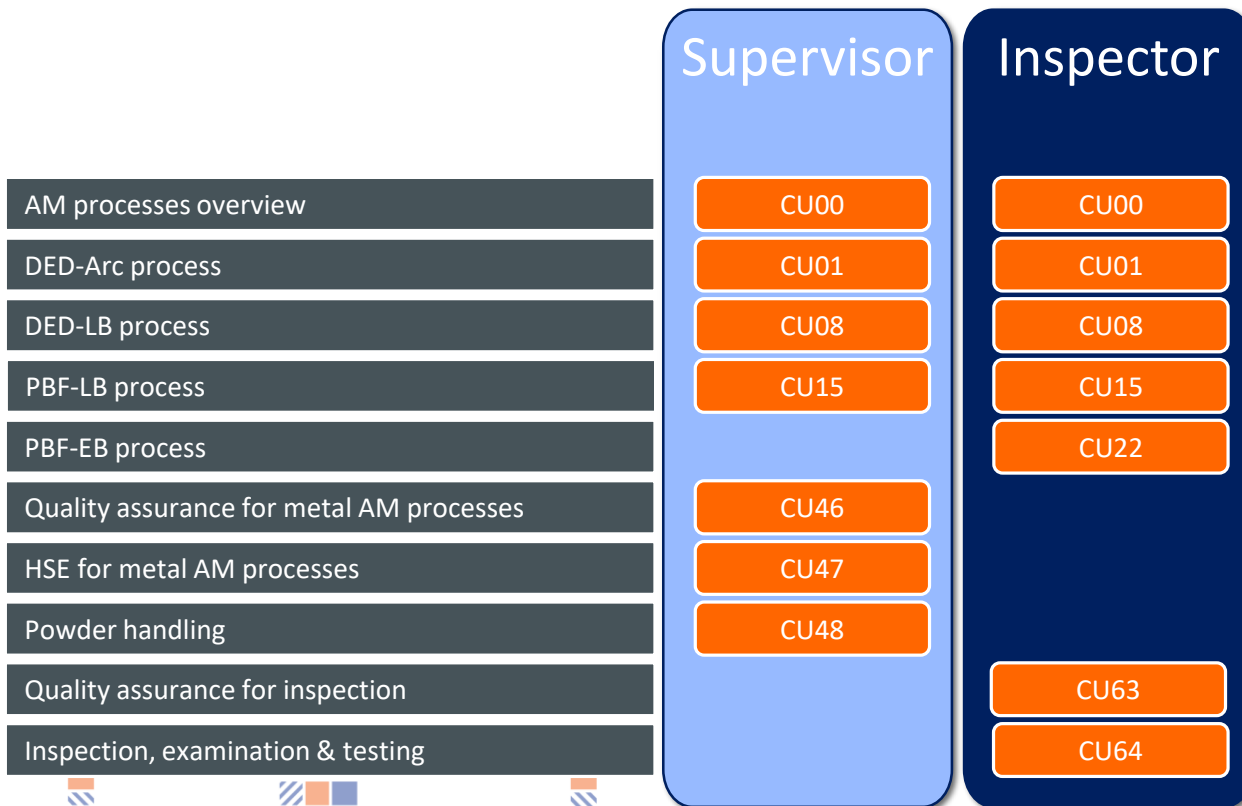


Modular structure & process-specific



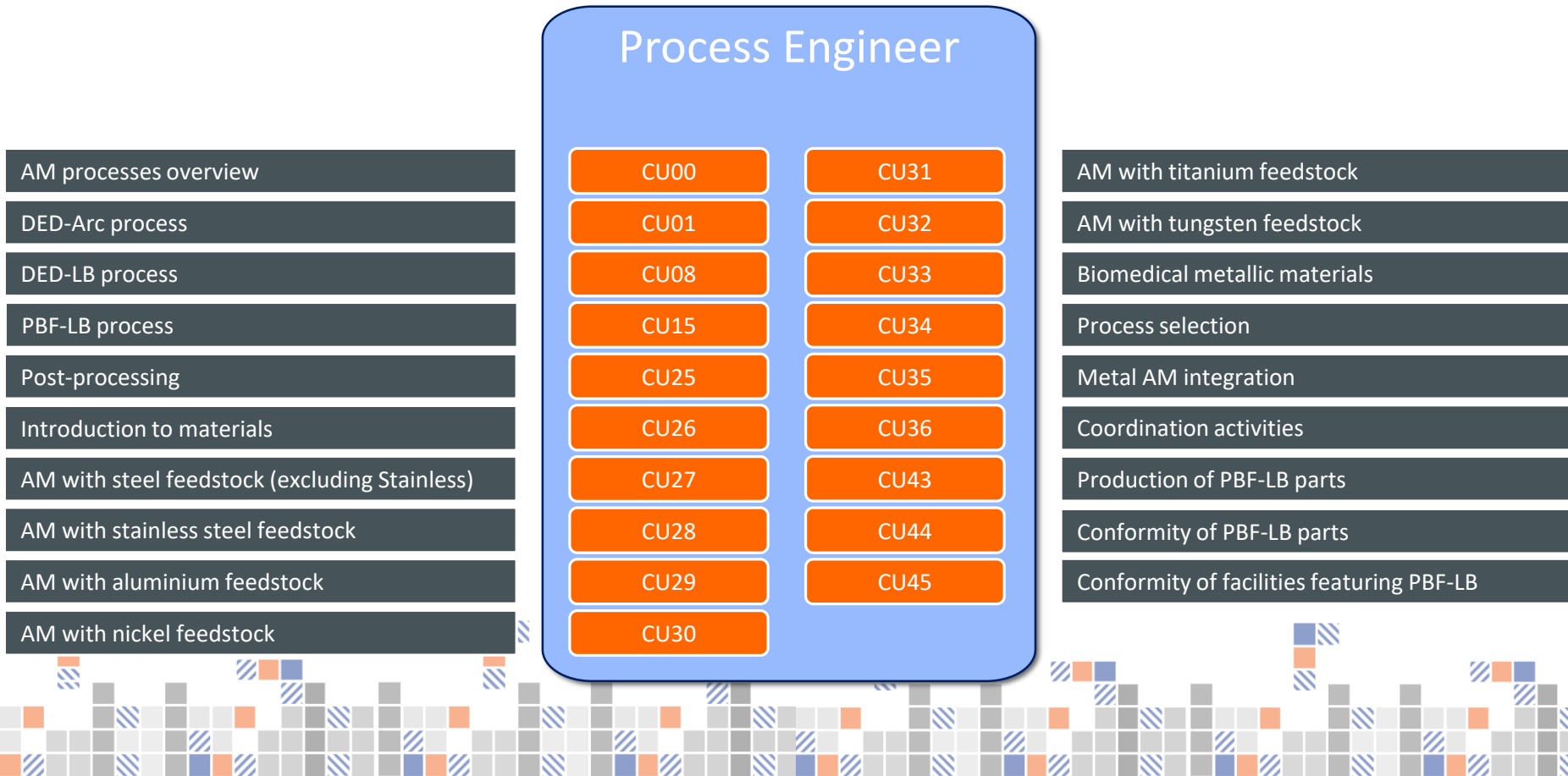


Modular structure & process-specific





Modular structure & process-specific





Routes to qualification

Standard route

- Classroom and practical or blended learning (where theoretical sessions are delivered online)
- Final assessment

Recognition of previous learning (RPL) route

- Interview replaces training
- Final assessment

Work based learning (WBL) route

- On-the-job training
- Final assessment

Profiles:

Metal AM Operator

DED-arc

DED-LB

PBF-LB

PBF-EB

Metal AM Designer

Designer
for DED
Processes

Designer
for PBF
Processes

Metal AM Supervisor

CU00

CU01

CU08

CU15

CU46

CU47

CU48

Metal AM Inspector

CU00

CU01

CU08

CU15

CU22

CU63

CU64

DED: Direct Energy Deposition
LB: Laser Beam
PBF: Powder Bed Fusion
EB: Electron Beam



Pilots run on CLLAIM project

Metal AM Inspector

	CU00	CU01	CU08	CU15	CU22	CU63	CU64
	AM Processes Overview	Metal AM Processes DED-Arc, DED-LB, PBF-LB, PBF-EB				Quality Assurance & Quality Control	Inspection, Examination & Testing
Overview of seven AM process categories		Process principles System, parameters, case studies Build platform, feedstock, consumables & post processing				General QA & QC QA & QC for AM AM standards Equipment qualification Certification of parts Personnel requirements Measurement control	Imperfections in AM Thermal treatments Microscopy & metallurgy Destructive testing NDE Metrology Final inspection
Recommended contact	7 hours	14 hours	14 hours	14 hours	14 hours	28 hours	38.5 hours
Expected Workload	14 hours	28 hours	28 hours	28 hours	28 hours	56 hours	101 hours



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AM Observatory through SAM project

JOIN SAM GROUPS!

All Students, Trainees and Jobseekers in AM are invited to join SAM project groups.

Sector Skills Strategy in Additive Manufacturing

<https://www.linkedin.com/groups/12231279>



Students, Trainees & Jobseekers in AM

<https://www.linkedin.com/groups/8918566>



3D Printing Channel

<https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCO-PfDXv5ReiELtkvyVbtHA>



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Thank you for your attention



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